

$$\operatorname{tg} x + \sin(\pi + x) = 2 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2}; \quad \operatorname{tg} x = \sin x = 2 \frac{1 - \cos x}{2};$$

$$\operatorname{tg} x = 1 - \cos x + \sin x; \quad \cos x - \sin x = \operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{4} - \operatorname{tg} x;$$

$$\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right) = \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)}{\cos \frac{\pi}{4} \cos x}; \quad \sqrt{2} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cos x = \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)};$$

$$\frac{2}{2} \cos x = 1; \quad \cos x = 1; \quad x = 2\pi k \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$